

**15.—Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners for the
Last Week of October 1957**

Province, Metropolitan Area and Industry	Average Hours Worked			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Earnings		
	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes
	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Province									
Newfoundland.....	39.2	32.4	38.5	1.67	0.59	1.57	65.68	19.04	60.42
Nova Scotia.....	41.0	38.7	40.7	1.50	0.65	1.39	61.70	25.24	56.50
New Brunswick.....	41.5	36.1	40.7	1.49	0.78	1.40	61.97	28.11	57.12
Quebec.....	42.7	37.9	41.4	1.60	0.99	1.45	68.24	37.38	59.93
Ontario.....	40.9	37.9	40.3	1.84	1.11	1.70	75.38	42.25	68.71
Manitoba.....	40.8	37.2	40.0	1.66	0.96	1.52	67.60	35.70	60.72
Saskatchewan.....	40.5	36.2	40.0	1.69	1.13	1.62	68.54	40.79	64.78
Alberta.....	40.3	36.0	39.7	1.76	1.19	1.70	71.08	42.98	67.45
British Columbia.....	38.5	34.4	38.1	2.01	1.30	1.95	77.42	44.72	74.26
Totals.....	41.2	37.7	40.5	1.75	1.05	1.61	72.21	39.49	65.31
Metropolitan Area									
Montreal.....	42.3	37.7	40.9	1.67	1.05	1.50	70.70	39.73	61.24
Toronto.....	40.9	38.2	40.2	1.83	1.11	1.65	74.95	42.51	66.36
Hamilton.....	40.3	37.1	39.8	2.03	1.16	1.90	82.04	43.20	75.41
Windsor.....	38.9	38.4	38.9	2.00	1.44	1.94	77.67	55.27	75.45
Winnipeg.....	40.9	37.2	40.1	1.64	0.97	1.60	67.04	36.15	60.02
Vancouver ¹	38.1	34.7	37.6	2.01	1.31	1.92	78.66	45.56	72.14
Industry									
Foods and beverages.....	42.2	37.0	40.8	1.52	1.00	1.39	64.16	36.98	56.60
Meat products.....	41.3	37.8	40.6	1.78	1.30	1.69	73.34	49.03	68.42
Canned and preserved fruits and vege- tables.....	42.2	34.4	38.2	1.30	0.84	1.09	54.87	29.02	41.68
Bread and other bakery products.....	44.4	39.9	43.6	1.46	0.90	1.36	64.76	35.76	59.26
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	40.4	37.6	38.6	1.76	1.46	1.57	70.95	54.84	60.75
Rubber products.....	41.4	38.9	40.8	1.79	1.20	1.67	74.09	46.85	68.43
Leather products.....	39.6	36.6	38.2	1.31	0.89	1.13	52.00	32.54	43.18
Textile products (except clothing).....	43.0	39.2	41.7	1.33	1.04	1.24	57.36	40.72	51.51
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	40.9	38.1	39.9	1.28	1.11	1.22	52.26	42.20	48.74
Clothing (textile and fur).....	39.8	37.0	37.8	1.44	0.94	1.08	57.35	34.65	40.62
Men's clothing.....	37.8	36.4	36.8	1.47	0.94	1.09	55.53	34.28	40.25
Women's clothing.....	37.0	35.6	35.8	1.70	1.01	1.14	62.88	35.98	40.76
Knit goods.....	43.9	39.6	40.8	1.29	0.88	1.01	56.74	34.83	41.34
Wood products.....	41.9	39.2	41.8	1.44	1.10	1.42	60.38	43.29	59.34
Saw and planing mills.....	41.1	39.5	41.1	1.51	1.25	1.50	62.27	40.38	61.78
Furniture.....	43.6	39.1	43.3	1.34	1.08	1.32	58.52	42.50	57.16
Paper products.....	41.2	38.7	41.0	1.98	1.08	1.89	81.51	41.62	77.43
Pulp and paper mills.....	40.9	36.4	40.8	2.06	1.26	2.04	84.18	45.86	83.51
Other paper products.....	42.6	39.0	41.4	1.66	1.05	1.47	70.82	41.02	60.90
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	40.2	37.0	39.5	2.10	1.07	1.89	84.27	39.50	74.84
Iron and steel products.....	40.7	38.1	40.6	1.89	1.32	1.86	76.75	50.32	75.55
Iron castings.....	40.3	37.6	40.3	1.81	1.31	1.81	73.17	49.31	72.77
Machinery manufacturing.....	41.8	38.7	41.7	1.70	1.33	1.73	73.63	51.40	72.26
Primary iron and steel.....	39.9	34.4	39.9	2.20	1.82	2.20	88.00	62.89	87.83
Transportation equipment.....	40.2	36.9	40.1	1.90	1.46	1.88	76.31	54.09	75.59
Aircraft and parts.....	40.4	37.3	40.3	1.90	1.43	1.89	76.83	53.43	76.17
Motor vehicles.....	40.5	38.4	40.4	2.09	1.94	2.09	84.60	74.52	84.43
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	39.4	36.0	38.9	1.89	1.47	1.84	74.52	52.92	71.57
Railroad and rolling-stock equipment.....	39.3	--	39.3	1.79	--	1.79	70.49	--	70.44
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	40.9	39.8	40.9	1.83	1.08	1.82	74.87	43.16	74.46
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.1	38.8	41.0	1.94	1.02	1.88	79.79	39.68	77.14
Smelting and refining.....	40.6	--	40.6	2.09	--	2.09	84.81	--	84.71
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	41.2	38.2	40.3	1.81	1.29	1.66	74.57	49.52	67.11
Non-metallic mineral products.....	43.3	39.0	43.0	1.66	1.19	1.63	72.16	46.18	70.36
Products of petroleum and coal.....	41.5	--	41.4	2.24	--	2.23	92.86	--	92.48
Chemical products.....	41.3	38.8	40.9	1.86	1.11	1.75	76.96	42.92	71.61
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	42.3	39.4	41.2	1.51	0.98	1.31	63.81	35.54	53.77
Averages, Durable Goods.....	41.0	38.3	40.8	1.79	1.26	1.76	73.65	48.31	71.67
Averages, Non-durable Goods.....	41.5	37.6	40.2	1.69	1.00	1.48	70.30	37.54	59.25
Averages, Manufacturing Industries.....	41.2	37.7	40.5	1.75	1.05	1.61	72.21	39.49	65.31

¹ Includes New Westminster.